Appendix 7 - Leadership Risk Register August 2023

Table 1 – Summary of all risks in the Leadership Risk Register with residual scores (after controls) and rating for August 2023.

High Risk (16-25) – requires active management to bring score down when possible and maintain it at an acceptable level.

Medium Risk (10 -15) - a robust contingency plan may suffice, together with early warning mechanisms to detect any deviation from the profile.

Low Risk (1-9) - good housekeeping may require some controls to reduce the probability if this can be done cost effectively, but management to ensure the impact remains low should be adequate. Re-asses frequently to ensure condition remains the same.

	Risk Score	s August
Risk Name	Residual Score-	Rating
L01 Financial resilience	16	
L08 Cyber Security	15	•
L03 CDC Local Plan	12	•
L06 Safeguarding the Vulnerable - Operational and partnership actions-	12	
L07 Health and safety	12	•
L11 Financial sustainability	12	
L13 Major Infrastructure Projects and Programmes	12	
L14 Workforce Strategy	12	•
L02 Statutory functions	09	*
L12 Corporate Governance	09	*
L09 Safeguarding the vulnerable - Internal procedures-	08	*
L04 Business Continuity	06	*
L05 Emergency Planning (EP)	06	*
L10 Sustainability of Council owned companies and delivery of planned financial and other objectives	06	*

Table 2 - Overall position of all the risks contained within the Leadership Risk Register for August 2023 including their impact and probability scores (after controls).

		Probability											
		1 - Remote	2 - Unlikely	3 - Possible	4 - Probable	5 - Highly Probable							
	5 - Catastrophic			L08									
	4 - Major		L09	L03-L06-L07-L11-L14	L01								
Impact	3 - Moderate		L04-L05-L10	L02-L12	L13								
	2 - Minor												
	1 - Insignificant												

Name and Description of risk	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(gro risk	fore	Controls	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	risk (a exi	sidual c level after isting ntrols)	Mitigating actions (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact	Rating					Probability	Impact Rating			
L01 - Financial resilience – Failure to react to external financial impacts, new policy and increased service demand. Poor investment and asset management decisions.		4 4		Medium Term Revenue Plan reported regularly to members. Balanced medium term and dynamic ability to prioritise resources Highly professional, competent, qualified staff Good networks established locally, regionally and nationally. Strong shareholder function and relationships with subsidiaries Financial returns from the subsidiaries are not included in the MTFS until they are reasonably assured to materialise. National guidance interpreting legislation available and used regularly. Progress regeneration plans in a coordinated manner. Participate in Oxfordshire Treasurers' Association's work streams. Review of best practice guidance from bodies such as CIPFA, LGA and NAO. Treasury management and capital strategies in place Investment strategies in place Regular financial and performance monitoring in place. Independent third party advisers Property portfolio income monitored through financial management arrangements on a regular basis. Independent third party advisers in place	Councillor A Nell	Michael Furness	Joanne Kaye			Budget setting will not be an annual event Finance support and engagement with programme management processes Financial forecasts of resources for 2024/25 and 2025/26 have assumed a reduction in resources compared to February 2023 assumptions. The budget for 2023/24 was agreed with savings proposals identified to contribute to addressing these reductions. Close monitoring of the delivery of the savings programme will take place throughout 2023/24 with mitigations required if slippage was identified. Integration and continued development of Performance, Finance and Risk reporting Internal Audits being undertaken for core financial activity and capital as well as service activity Introduction and implementation of an Asset Management Strategy Investment Strategy agreed annually Posts are filled by appropriately qualified individuals Regular involvement and engagement with colleagues across the county Regular utilisation of advisors as appropriate		Risk reviewed on 06/09/23 - Mitigating actions updated
				Asset Management Strategy in place and embedded Transformation Programme in place to deliver efficiencies and increased income in the future						Summarise and distribute announcements to CLT Timely and good quality budget monitoring reports, particularly property income and capital Work is underway to maximise the impact of the available space in Banbury town centre		
L02 - Statutory functions – Failure to meet statutory	Legal challenge	3 4		Embedded system of legislation and policy tracking In place, with clear accountabilities, reviewed regularly by Directors. Clear accountability for responding to consultations with	Councillor S Dallimore	Stephen Hinds	Shiraz Sheikh	3	39	Ensure Committee forward plans are reviewed regularly by senior officers. Ensure Internal Audit plan focusses on key leadership risks.		Risk reviewed on 06/09/23 - Comments updated
obligations and policy and legislative changes are not	Financial penalties			defined process to ensure Member engagement National guidance interpreting legislation available and used regularly						Establish corporate repository and accountability for policy/legislative changes taking into consideration all of the Council's functions.		
anticipated or planned for.	Reduced service to customers			Risks and issues associated with Statutory functions incorporated into Directorate Risk Registers and regularly reviewed.						External support secured for key corporate projects including Growth Deal and IT Transformation Programme.		
	Inability to deliver council's plans Exposure to commercial pressures			Clear accountability for horizon scanning, risk identification / categorisation / escalation and policy interpretation in place Robust Committee forward plans to allow member oversight of						Learning and development opportunities identified and promoted by the Chief Executive and Directors. First tranche of Senior Leadership training/development begins in August, and is cascaded throughout 2022/23. Staff briefings on rules and procedures by MO		
				policy issues and risk management, including Scrutiny and Audit								
	Reduced resilience and business continuity			Internal Audit Plan risk based to provide necessary assurances						Review Directorate/Service risk registers.		
	Reduced staff morale, increased workload and uncertainty may lead to loss of good people	d and uncertainty d and uncertainty Strong networks established locally, regionally and nationally to ensure influence on policy issues. In addition two Directors hold leading national roles Senior Members aware and briefed regularly in 1:1s by Directors Arrangements in place to source appropriate interim resource if needed Ongoing programme of internal communication Programme Boards in place to oversee key corporate projects and ensure resources are allocated as required. Extended Leadership Team (ELT) Meetings established to					Ensure Committee forward plans are reviewed regularly by senior officers. Ensure Internal Audit plan focusses on key leadership risks. Establish corporate repository and accountability for policy/legislative					
							changes taking into consideration all of the Council's functions. External support secured for key corporate projects including Growth Deal and IT Transformation Programme. Learning and development opportunities identified and promoted by the Chief Executive and Directors. First tranche of Senior Leadership training/development begins in August, and is cascaded					
				oversee and provide assurance on key organisational matters including resourcing.						throughout 2022/23. Staff briefings on rules and procedures by MO Review Directorate/Service risk registers.		

Name and Description of risk	Potential impact	Inhe (gro risk I (bef Cont	oss) level fore	Controls	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	Residu risk lev (after existir contro	ng Mitigating actions (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact	Rating					Probability Impact	Rating		
Plan - Failure to ensure sound, up to date local plan remains in place for Cherwell resulting in poor planning decisions such as development in inappropriate locations, inability to demonstrate an adequate supply of land for bousing and	Poor planning decisions leading to inappropriate growth in inappropriate place. Negative (or failure to optimise) economic, social, community and environmental gain Negative impact on the council's ability to deliver its strategic objectives, including its commitments within the Oxfordshire Housing & Growth Deal Increased costs in planning appeals Reputational damage with investor community of Cherwell as a good place to do business created by uncertainty/ lack of policy clarity	4 4	-	Local Development Scheme (LDS) is actively managed and reviewed, built into Service Plan, and integral to staff appraisals of all those significantly involved in Plan preparation and review Team capacity and capability kept under continual review with gaps and pressures identified and managed at the earliest opportunity. On-going review of planning appeal decisions to assess robustness and relevance of Local Plan policies	Councillor D Sames	lan Boll	David Peckford	3 4	 Annual (Authority) Monitoring Reports presented to the Executive on plan making and policy effectiveness. A report will be prepared at the end of the calendar year. An updated LDS is scheduled to be presented to the Executive in September. Programme built into Directorate level objectives (e.g. via Service Plans) and staff appraisals; on-going preparation of the Local Plan is a service priority. A draft Plan is being presented to the Executive in September. Project management of the Local Plan process continues. Regular Corporate Director, Lead Member and Members Advisory Group briefings 		Risk reviewed on 07/09/2023 - Comments updated
long term incident impacting on the	Inability to deliver critical services to customers/residents Financial loss/ increased costs Loss of important data Inability to recover sufficiently to restore non-critical services before they become critical Loss of reputation Reduced service delivery capacity in medium term due to recovery activity	4 4		Business continuity strategy, statement of intent and framework in place and all arrangements overseen by a Business <u>Continuity Steering Group</u> Services prioritised and ICT recovery plans reflect those priorities and the requirements of critical services ICT disaster recovery arrangements in place with data centre and cloud services reducing likelihood of ICT loss and data Incident management team identified in Business Continuity Framework All services undertake annual business impact assessments and updates of business continuity plans Cross-council Business Continuity Steering Group meets regularly to identify Business Continuity improvements needed	Councillor P Chapman	Ian Boll	Tim Hughes	2 3	6 BC exercises to be arranged BC Impact assessments and BCPs being updated and reviewed by OCC's Emergency Planning team with supporting document management system being implemented. Business Continuity Statement of Intent and Framework due to be reviewed to align with new incident management framework Cross-council BC Steering Group meets regularly to identify BC improvements needed; BC Steering Group has been reconvened, need to ensure engagement across all service areas.		Risk reviewed on 07/09/2023 - No changes
L05 - Emergency Planning (EP) - Failure to ensure that the local authority has plans in place to respond appropriately to a civil emergency fulfilling its duty as a category one responder	Unnecessary hardship to residents and/or communities Risk to human welfare and the environment			Incident Management Framework in place and key contact lists updated monthly. Emergency Planning Lead Officer defined with responsibility to review, test and exercise plan and to establish, monitor and ensure all elements are covered Expert advice and support provided by Oxfordshire County Council's Emergency Planning Team under partnership arrangements. Council Duty Directors attend training relating to role prior to joining duty director rota and have refresh training annually Multi agency emergency exercises conducted to ensure readiness Active participation in Local Resilience Forum (LRF) activities On-call rota being maintained and updated to reflect recent staffing changes	Councillor P Chapman	lan Boll	Tim Hughes	2 3	6 Emergency plan contacts list updated monthly and reissued to all duty managers periodically. Available on ELT Teams channel. Supporting officers for incident response reviewed and identified across some areas, to ensure they are reviewed and updated across all service areas.		Risk reviewed on 07/09/23 - No changes

Name and Description of risk	Potential impact	Inherent (gross) risk level (before Controls)	Controls	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	Residua risk leve (after existing controls	Mitigating actions (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact Rating					Probability Impact Dating	Kathg		
Safeguarding the Vulnerable – Operational and partnership actions-Failure to work effectively with partners to identify and protect vulnerable people in the	Increased harm and distress caused to vulnerable individuals and their families. Council subject to external reviews Criminal investigations potentially compromised Potential financial liability if council deemed to be negligent. Reputational damage to the council.	4 4 16	Engagement with the Oxfordshire partnerships protocol review to identify improvements to local arrangements in support of the strategic partnerships. Outcomes of review to be implemented. Child Exploitation prevalence report reviewed with LPA Commander following each CE sub-group meeting. Community based exploitation disruption coordinated through the Joint Agency Tasking and Coordination Process.	Councillor P Chapman	lan Boll	Tim Hughes	3 4 1	 Need to re-engage with Oxfordshire partnerships protocol review to ensure outcomes relevant to CDC to be implemented Exploitation concerns and actions discussed routinely at Joint Agency Tasking and Co-ordination meetings on a monthly basis 		Risk reviewed on 07/09/23 - No changes
safety Failure to ensure effective arrangements are in place for Health and Safety.	Unsafe services leading to fatality, serious injury & ill health to employees, service users or members of the public Criminal prosecution for failings Breach of legislation and potential for enforcement action. Financial impact (compensation or improvement actions) Reputational Impact	5 4 20	Corporate H&S governance arrangements and policies are regularly reviewed and updated by the Corporate H&S Team and monitored by the H&S Assurance Board. Directors and service leads are responsible for ensuring H&S arrangements are in place within their areas or responsibility. Managers are responsible for ensuring operational health and safety risks are assessed and effective control measures implemented. Consultation with employee representatives via employer and union consultative committees (Unison) Corporate H&S Training provided via corporate learning and development programme. Training for operational risks may be organised by services. H&S performance monitored by accident and incident reports and corporate H&S auditing and inspection programme. H&S information is disseminated via internal communications and updates to ELT and other relevant meetings.	Councillor S Dallimore	Claire Cox	Ruth Wooldridge	3 4 1	 Corporate H&S Auditing and Inspection programme on track. Reports issued to managers and actions tracked for completion. Work ongoing with 2 audits per calendar month. Work still in progress with service areas around the corporate H&S register, which will be managed and monitored with a focus on the depots as our highest risk areas. Post decoupling senior management will have monthly monitoring of H&S matters as a standing item at senior management meetings. Relevant and required policies and procedures are being reviewed. Working with service areas to ensure that suitable risk assessments are in place. 		Risk reviewed on 01/09/2023 - No changes

Name and Description of risk	Potential impact	Inherer (gross risk lev (before Control	s) /el Controls /e	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	Residu risk lev (after existin control	r Mitigating actions r (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact					Probability Impact	Rating		
L08 - Cyber Security -If there is insufficient security with regards to the data held and IT systems used by the councils and insufficient protection against malicious attacks on council's systems then there is a risk of: a data breach, a loss of service, cyber- ransom.	Financial loss / fine Prosecution – penalties imposed Individuals could be placed at risk of harm Reduced capability to deliver customer facing services Unlawful disclosure of sensitive information Inability to share services or work with partners Loss of reputation Increased threat to security due to most staff working from home		 File and data encryption on computer devices Managing access permissions and privileged users through AD and individual applications Schedule of regular security patching Vulnerability scanning Malware protection and detection Effective information management and security training and awareness programme for staff Password and Multi Factor Authentication security controls in place Robust information and data related incident management procedures in place Appropriate robust contractual arrangements in place with all third parties that supply systems or data processing services Appropriate plans in place to ensure ongoing PSN compliance Adequate preventative measures in place to mitigate insider threat, including physical and system security Insider threat mitigated through recruitment and line management processes A complete restructure and update of the technical approach for the infrastructure has resulted in a move to a zero trust model. 	Councillor S Dallimore	Stephen Hinds	David Spilsbury	3 5	 A series of all-Council staff awareness sessions and members given presentations with the Police Cyber Security Advisor. All staff reminded to be vigilant to unexpected emails due to the heightened risk of cyber-attack due to escalating tensions in Eastern Europe and at critical periods such as the run up to Elections Cyber Security advice and guidance regularly highlighted to all staff. Cyber Security is mandatory e-learning for all staff to be completed annually and is part of new starters induction training. Cyber Security Officer has reviewed advice and provided assurance on our compliance. External Health Check undertaken each year and Cabinet Office PSN compliance reviewed and certified each year to ensure the infrastructure is secure to connect to the PSN. Internal Audit completed cyber audits with no major issues or significant risks identified. IT implemented an intrusion prevention and detection system which is monitored, and regular actions are implemented from the resulting reports. IT Officer has specific responsibility for Cyber Security and we have engaged a specialist partner to advise on industry best practices and standards. Microsoft Multi-Factor Authentication is embedded to authenticate users providing an enhanced level of cyber security. 		Risk reviewed on 06/09/202 - Mitigating actions updated
			Advice received from NCSC on specific activity alerts, the increased threat of globalised ransomware and malware attacks.							

Name and Description of risk	Potential impact	Inhero (gros risk le (befo Contro	s) vel Controls re ils)	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	Residu risk lev (afte existin contro	evel er ing	Mitigating actions (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact					Probability Impact	Rating			
L09 - Safeguarding the vulnerable -	individuals and their families	4 4	16 Safeguarding lead in place and clear lines of responsibility established	Councillor P Chapman	Yvonne Rees	Nicola Riley	2 4	C		process with LCSS, Domestic	Comments
Internal procedures-	Council could face criminal prosecution		Safeguarding Policy and procedures in place						Annual refresher and new training programmes including training for new members	Abuse link worker embedded in housing team.	updated
Failure to follow our internal policies and	Criminal investigations potentially compromised		Information on the intranet on how to escalate a concern					r	Continue to attend safeguarding board sub groups as necessary to maintain high levels of awareness within the system and compliance with latest practice		
procedures in relation to	Potential financial liability if council deemed to be negligent		Mandatory training and awareness raising sessions are now in place for all staff.					(Corporate monitoring of all referrals		
safeguarding vulnerable adults	Reputational damage to the council		Safer recruitment practices and DBS checks for staff with direct contact						Ensure web pages remain up to date		
and children or raising concerns			Data sharing agreement with other partners						Monitoring of implementation of corporate policies and procedures to ensure fully embedded		
about their welfare.			Attendance at Children and Young People Partnership Board (CYPPB)						Regular internal cross departmental meetings to discuss safeguarding practice		
			Annual Section 11 return compiled and submitted as required by legislation.								
Council owned companies and delivery of planned financial and other objectives Failure of council	Unclear governance leading to lack of clarity and oversight in terms of financial and business outcomes	3 5	15 Annual business planning in place for all companies to include understanding of the link between the Council's strategic objectives being delivered and financial impact for the council. A regular Shareholder Representative meeting takes place, a Shareholder Liaison Meeting including the S.151 Officer and Monitoring Officer takes place on a quarterly basis and a Shareholder Committee meeting on a quarterly basis. A governance review is being undertaken and initial recommendations have been approved by the Shareholder Committee.	Councillor B Wood	Stephen Hinds	Kerry Wincott	2 3		A Shareholder Representative was appointed and regular governance arrangements are in place.		Risk reviewed on 06/09/2023 - No changes
owned companies to achieve their intended outcomes or fail to meet financial objectives	Failure of council owned companies to achieve their intended outcomes or fail to meet financial objectives		Regular meetings are in place between the Council's S.151 Officer and the relevant company Finance Directors. Financial planning for the companies undertaken that will then be included within our own Medium Term Financial Strategy. Financial risks are routinely reported by the Shareholder Representative to the Shareholder Committee.						Resilience and support being developed across business to support and enhance knowledge around council companies.		
	Lack of understanding at officer and member level about the different roles of responsibilities required when		Clear governance arrangements are in place.						Skills and experience being enhanced to deliver and support development, challenge and oversight.		
	managing council owned companies		Sound monitoring in place of both business and financial aspects of the companies and the impact on overall council performance through the Shareholder Representative meetings and through the reporting to the Corporate Leadership Team monthly.						Work with one company to ensure long term support arrangements are put in place.		
			Training in place for those undertaking Director roles relating to the companies.								

Name and Description of risk	Potential impact	Inheren (gross) risk leve (before Controls	Controls	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	Residua risk lev (after existin control	g (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact					Probability Impact	Rating		
suppliers and contractors	The financial failure of a third party supplier and contractors results in the inability or reduced ability to deliver a service to customers or provide goods needed. A reduced supply market could also result in increased costs due to the council's' loss of competitive advantage. Reduced resilience and business continuity Increased complaints and/or customer dissatisfaction Increased costs and/or financial exposure to the Council due to having to cover costs or provide service due to failure of third party supplier of contractor	3 4 1	 2 Ensure contract management in place review and anticipate problems within key service suppliers and partners Business continuity planning arrangements in place in regards to key suppliers Ensuring that proactive review and monitoring is in place for key suppliers to ensure we are able to anticipate any potential service failures Intelligence unit set up procurement Hub to monitor supplier and contractor market Analysis of third party spend undertaken to identify and risk assess key suppliers/contractors 	Councillor A Nell	Shiraz Sheikh	Michael Sullivan	3 4	out prior to award of contract and hold meetings as required with	5 1	Risk reviewed on 07/09/23 - No changes
Failure of corporate	Threat to service delivery and performance if good management practices and controls are not adhered to.	4 4 1	Clear and robust control framework including: constitution, scheme of delegation, ethical walls policy etc.	Councillor S Dallimore	Stephen Hinds	Shiraz Sheikh	3 3	 The Annual Governance Statement was produced and has been published and approved by the Audit, Accounts and Risk Committee. The Corporate Governance Assurance Group continues to map governance processes to ensure visibility and to refresh them. 	duplication of costs.	Risk reviewed on 06/09/23 - No changes
on service delivery or the implementation of major projects providing value to customers.	Risk of ultra vires activity or lack of legal compliance Risk of fraud or corruption Risk to financial sustainability if lack of governance results in poor investment decisions or budgetary control. Failure of corporate governance in terms of major projects, budgets or council owned companies impacts upon financial sustainability of the council. Inability to support Council's democratic functions / obligations (e.g. return to physical public meetings and public access to meetings). Elements of the COVID-19 response and recovery work may be compromised, delayed or not taken forwards.		Clear accountability and resource for corporate governance (including the shareholder role). Integrated budget, performance and risk reporting framework. Corporate programme office and project management framework. Includes project and programme governance. Internal audit programme aligned to leadership risk register. Training and development resource targeted to address priority issues; examples include GDPR, safeguarding etc. HR policy framework. Annual governance statement process undertaken for 2021/22 connects more fully and earlier with ELT and CLT. Annual Review of the Constitution by the MO with member involvement and approval by the Full Council	_						

Name and Description of risk	Potential impact	Inherent (gross) risk leve (before Controls	Controls	Lead Member	Risk owner	Risk manager	Residua risk leve (after existing controls	el Mitigating actions g (to address control issues)	Comments	Last updated
		Probability Impact Rating					Probability Impact			
and management of Major Infrastructure Projects and Programmes - Failure to properly manage and monitor the various residual	Projects and Programmes, particularly in relation to those being delivered by Oxfordshire County Council, could lead to delays or failure to deliver timely obligations, which could lead to HM Government holding back some or all of its funding, or requiring repayment.	4 5 2	Need to establish appropriate officer and stakeholder governance structures to support effective programme delivery. Need to institute regular and effective dialogue with developers.	Councillor D Ford	lan Boll	Robert Jolley	4 3 1	12 Establishment of appropriate officer and stakeholder governance structures to support effective programme delivery Institute regular and effective dialogue with developers		Risk reviewed on 06/09/23 - No changes
Strategy The lack of effective workforce strategies could impact on our ability to deliver Council priorities and services.	Limit our ability to recruit, retain and develop staff Impact on our ability to deliver high quality services Overreliance on temporary staff Additional training and development costs	3 4 1;	 Analysis of workforce data and on-going monitoring of issues. Key staff in post to address risks (e.g. strategic HR business partners) Weekly Vacancy Management process in place Ongoing service redesign will set out long term service requirements . 	Councillor S Dallimore	Yvonne Rees	Claire Cox	3 4 1	 There are indications that specific service areas are beginning to experience recruitment difficulties for professional roles. HR is working with the relevant directors to consider alternative resourcing methods. Development of new L&D strategy, including apprenticeships. Development of relevant workforce plans. Development of specific recruitment and retention strategies. It is planned for CDC to develop a framework that suits the needs of all services ensuring that the Council has access to a much wider pool of staffing agencies at competitive rates. The new IT system has been implemented to improve our workforce data and continues to be develop to improve our ability to interrogate and access key data (ongoing) in order to inform workforce strategies. 		Risk reviewed on 08/08/2023 - No changes